

Suicide Prevention

## Introduction

Intentional self-harm and death on railroad right of way is a tragic occurrence event that affects many

professionals

Once the person is engaged in talking the goal of getting the person in touch with additional helpful resources is planned. Developing a Suicide Plan or more specifically a Suicide Prevention Plan is standard practice for all psychological counselors and psychotherapists. Barbara Stanley and her colleagues have written about a standard approach to the steps in the plan. However, the approach has ben around for decades.

Substance Abuse and Toxicology Reports	62% reported to have been heavy consumers of alcohol 58% reported to have been abusing drugs 51% positive toxicology report readings 37% positive for alcohol 16% positive for illicit drugs or prescription drugs 96% were substance abusers and a diagnosed mental
Precipitating Factors	Illness 94% reported to have a recent

## Part B. Common Myths & Misconceptions

#### Common Myths

- 1. If someone is talking about suicide and self-harm, it should be taken seriously.
- 2. Talking about suicide is a bad idea and might be interpreted as encouragement.
- 3. Once someone is suicidal, they will stay suicidal?
- 4. Someone who is suicidal is determined to die?
- 5. People who talk about suicide are not always intending to take their own

# Part C.

-risk for intentional self-harm is

necessary (Brent, 2019).

Previous research has shown that the successfully managing each step in the SSPP

suicide related events by more than 10%" (Green, et al., 2018, p. 935).

These procedures will be based on the Suicide Safety Prevention Pla TJTmd.0ETQq00 G77

### References

Aini, K. (2017). A systematic review of suicide prevention strategies. *European Psychiatry*, *41*(S.S.), S290.

Bagley, S. C., Munjas, B., & Shekelle, P. (2010). A systematic review of suicide prevention programs for military or veterans. *Suicide & Life - Threatening Behavior, 40*(3), 257-65. doi:http://dx.doi.org.du.idm.oclc.org/10.1521/suli.2010.40.3.257

Berman, Alan L, Sundararaman, Ramya, Price, Andrea, & Au, Josephine S. (2014). Suicide on Railroad Rights of Way: A Psychological Autopsy Study. *Suicide and Life Threatening Behavior, 44*(6), 710-722.

Brent, D. A. (2019). Master Clinician Review: Saving Holden Caulfield: Suicide Prevention in Children and Adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 58*(1), 25-35. <u>https://jaacap.org/article/S0890-8567(18)31964-6/fulltext</u>

Bohanna I, Wang X. Media guidelines for the responsible reporting of suicide: A review of effectiveness. *Crisis J Crisis Interv Suicide Prev*. 2012;33(4):190-198. doi:10.1027/0227-5910/a000137.

Calear, Alison L, Christensen, Helen, Freeman, Alexander, Fenton, Katherine, Busby Grant, Janie, Van Spijker, Bregje, & Donker, Tara. (2016). A systematic review of psychosocial suicide prevention interventions for youth. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, *25*(5), 467-482.

Chambers DA, Pearson JL, Lubell K, Brandon S, O'Brien K, Zinn J. The science of public messages for suicide prevention: a workshop summary. *Suicide Life Threat Behav.* 2005; 35(2):134-145.

Chase, S., Hiltunen, D., & Gabree, S., (2018). Characteristics of Trespassing Incidents in the United States (2012-2014) . DOT/FRA/ORD-18/24 http://www.fra.dot.gov., (pg. 26).

Daigle, M. S. (2005). Suicide prevention through means restriction: Assessing the risk of substitution. A critical review and synthesis. Accident Analysis and Prevention, 37(4), 625.

Dumensil, H. & Verger, P. (2009). Public Awareness Campaigns About Depression and Suicide: A Review. *Psychiatric Services*, 60:1203–1213. https://ps.psychiatryonline.org/doi/full/10.1176/ps.2009.60.9.1203 FRA (2018). National Strategy to Prevent Trespassing on Railroad Property: Report to Congress. Federal Railroad Administration, United States Department of Transportation.

Green JD, Kearns JC, Rosen RC, Keane TM, Marx BP. Evaluating the Effectiveness of

Shemanski Aldrich R, Cerel J. The development of effective message content for suicide intervention: theory of planned behavior. *Crisis*. 2009;30(4):174-179. doi:10.1027/0227-5910.30.4.174.